

STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

Energy Efficiency Institute, Inc.

Paul A. Cillo
Harlan Lachman

165 Goodsell Point
Colchester, VT 05446
(802) 879-8895
info@eeivt.com

2006

OVERVIEW

EI's principals, Paul A. Cillo and Harlan Lachman, have more than fifty combined years of field-based program design, implementation, and evaluation experience. They have provided on-site efficiency analysis and project oversight for hundreds of homes, small and large commercial facilities, schools, hospitals and colleges. They have designed and managed low income fuel assistance and weatherization programs in Vermont, Ohio and Texas; Vermont's RCS Energy Auditing and Arranging Service Programs; and award winning utility DSM Programs, including the Burlington Electric Department's Neighbor\$ave CFL direct-install leasing program. They have performed or participated in numerous program evaluations, including evaluations of low-income programs, utility programs, and Vermont's RCS program.

Cillo and Lachman's current work includes the development of Pay As You Save® (PAYS®), a market driven system designed to stimulate consumer purchase of building resource-efficiency measures. They launched the PAYS® concept with their 1999 NARUC-sponsored paper on the subject and in 2001 designed the first pilots of the PAYS® concept for two New Hampshire utilities. They are the foremost experts on PAYS®.

They first worked together on Vermont's Residential Conservation Service program. Since 1985, they worked together first at Energy Solutions, Inc., and then beginning in 1988 at the Energy Efficiency Institute.

SELECTED EXPERIENCE

Program Design

- 2005 - 2006 Delta Institute, Chicago Illinois.
Worked with the Delta Institute on conceptual development of PAYS® pilots for two Michigan municipal utilities (one water utility and one water, steam and electric utility). These pilots will enable residents and local businesses to purchase and install efficiency measures that save gas and electricity, fuels provided by investor-owned utilities that have not offered efficiency programs to help their customers for more than fifteen years. These pilots will also spur local economic activity and be key components of these communities' climate change efforts.
- 2004 New Hampshire Public Interest Research Group (NHPIRG).
Designed expansion of Pay As You Save® (PAYS®) system in New Hampshire that NHPIRG recommended to utilities and regulators. The design opened PAYS® to new markets and new utilities with no additional system benefit funds required and within the context of New Hampshire's existing CORE programs. The design included an analysis showing how NHPIRG's recommended approach to PAYS® would result in more resource efficiency than the existing rebate programs or the utilities' proposal. The Commission ordered Public Service of New Hampshire (PSNH) and the New Hampshire Electric Co-op (NHEC) to continue offering the PAYS® tariff to their customers through 2007.

- 2002 Soluziona Philippines Inc.
Retained as the International Technical Experts, EEI provided the IFC/GEF Efficient Lighting Initiative - Philippines with information on compact fluorescent lighting (CFL) leasing programs we designed and operated in the US and analysis of how the unique barriers experienced in the Philippines will affect CFL penetration. Designed a market-driven CFL leasing program concept to permit Philippine utilities to fulfill their obligation to provide efficiency services to customers at little cost to their utilities. CEPALCO, the Philippines' second largest utility, has incorporated EEI-designed features into their proposed program.
- 2001 New Hampshire Electric Co-op/Public Service of New Hampshire
Assisted two utilities with program design for submission to the New Hampshire Public Utilities Commission using the PAYS® system to increase customer investment in energy efficiency. The utilities' submission included a detailed work plan, with budgets, draft forms and contracts, target markets, proposed tariffs, and plans for implementation, training, and evaluation. The Commission approved the design on November 29, 2001. With EEI's program start up and staff training assistance, PSNH launched the first PAYS® program in the nation on January 1, 2002 and NHEC officially began its pilot on June 1, 2002. A positive evaluation by GDS Associates, Inc. is now available on PAYS America's website (www.paysamerica.org)
- 1994 - 1997 Texas Utilities Electric Company (TUEC) and Central and South West Utilities; Low Income Programs
Developed three low-income weatherization piggyback programs to meet the needs of TUEC's (now TXU Energy) low-income customers and the requirements of a Texas Utilities Commission's order. The programs used existing service provider networks (e.g., low income weatherization providers) and innovative bidding and lease fee mechanisms to minimize utility program costs. The programs had a positive benefit-cost ratio, using both the Total Resource Cost (TRC) and Utility Cost (UC) tests (TUEC's programs were independently evaluated by RLW Analytics).

Program Training & Management Assistance

- 2002 Public Service Company of New Hampshire; Management Assistance
Worked with program managers to develop PAYS® product certification standards, evaluation protocols and survey instruments, PAYS® tariff calculation methodology and worksheet, and program forms. Helped PSNH trainers refine training agenda and trainees' manual and presented portions of the training for PAYS® field staff.
- 1997 Texas Utilities Electric Company; DSM Training
Developed and implemented training programs for a neighborhood summer blitz program operated in Fort Worth Texas and trained low-income weatherization personnel to piggyback utility program measures and services onto their existing programs. Case workers were trained to use meters to evaluate annual refrigerator electric consumption, how to evaluate when replacement of incandescent lighting is

cost effective, how to minimize non-utilization of replacement compact fluorescent lights, and when and how to clean refrigerator coils, install water saving devices, and provide basic energy education.

- 1989 - 1991 Burlington Electric Department; Design & Management
Designed, obtained funding for and helped manage a Department of Energy supplemental fuel switching pilot program. The program evaluation (coordinated by Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory) indicated an effective penetration rate of 66%. The utility received a 1992 D.O.E. Energy Innovation Award, Utility Technology Category, for its fuel switching program. Its current fuel switching program has converted more than 50% of the electrically heated residences in the service territory to alternate fuels.
- 1990 Burlington Electric Department; Design & Management
Set-up and managed a residential on-site lighting program, based on one of our earlier program designs. Trained and managed college students to wrap electric water heaters and install water saving devices and to enroll customers in using compact fluorescent lighting. This program has achieved more than a 50% penetration rate among all residential customers. At a total cost of less than \$90 per visit (including administration, marketing and materials), more than 70% of those visited installed an average of 4.75 light bulbs and almost all electric water heaters were insulated. The utility received the 1992 APPA Energy Innovator Award.

Expert Witness

- 2006 Michigan Public Service Commission.
Filed comments and testimony with the Michigan Public Service Commission (MPSC) in Case Nos. U-13808, U-14667, and U-14718) (at <http://efile.mpsc.cis.state.mi.us/>) regarding electric and gas utility implementation of PAYS® tariffs in Michigan. In one case, involving the Detroit Edison Company (DTE), EEI both supported the company's proposal for a PAYS® pilot and suggested specific additions for MPSC consideration to facilitate implementation of PAYS® tariffs by DTE and other Michigan utilities.
- 2004 New Hampshire Public Interest Research Group
Served as expert witness to NHPIRG in Docket DE-04-052. None of New Hampshire's utilities wanted to implement all three elements of the PAYS® tariff. The Commission ordered both utilities which had implemented PAYS® pilots to continue offering the PAYS® tariff to customers through 2007.
- 1993 - 1995 Texas Legal Services Center; Expert Witness
Provided testimony focusing on the special needs of low-income ratepayers as part of a rate case for TUEC. Our testimony included three cost-effective program designs and budgets, targeting DSM services to low-income customers and addressed the impact of cost recovery, performance, and marketing decisions on low-income persons. The Commission determined that the utility's DSM programs had failed to overcome market barriers to participation by low income customers

and ordered the utility to submit, in conjunction with interested parties, programs specifically designed to meet the needs of low income persons as part of its IRP submission. Provided testimony during the IRP proceedings that resulted in the approval of these programs.

- 1993 Office of the Massachusetts Attorney General; Expert Witness
Provided testimony to the Massachusetts Public Utilities Commission on the performance by Commonwealth Electric Company and Cambridge Electric Light Company regarding their implementation of DSM programs. EEI's testimony explained the value of establishing milestones for future DSM activity, arranging for independent evaluation of such DSM activity, and for implementing predetermined penalties in the event of continued mismanagement of DSM by these utilities. The Commission acknowledged the utility to be remiss in fulfilling its obligations and took what it considered appropriate steps to address its non-performance.

Program Evaluation

- 1995 Centerior Energy; Evaluation
Provided evaluation of Centerior Energy's Reduce the Use program using the four tests of the California Standard Practice Manual. Used CEI program progress reports, expenditures, avoided costs, and discount rate combined with a custom designed evaluation tool and enhanced engineering savings estimates to determine program cost effectiveness. Although the program failed Ohio's Revised Utility Cost test, it passed the TRC test (the test in effect when the program was designed and operated). The evaluation was accompanied by program worksheets and recommendations for potential enhancements to the program.
- 1990 Burlington (VT) Electric Department (BED); Evaluation
Assisted BED in obtaining evaluation assistance from Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory (LBL) and worked with BED and LBL staff to design evaluation of BED's supplemental fuel switching program. Also designed and participated in BED's focus group to field test the program as recommended in EEI's original program design.
- 1989 - 1996 Centerior Energy /TU Electric/Central Power & Light; Evaluation
As part of all of our program designs for these and other utilities, developed benefit-cost analyses using all four tests of the California Standard Practice Manual. All recommended programs passed the TRC, UC, and Participant Cost tests. Some of EEI's Fair Share programs passed the Rate Impact Measure Test. All program designs included detailed plans for process and impact evaluation tailored to each utility's resources and evaluation needs.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS, PRESENTATIONS & AWARDS

- 2006 Washington, D.C. Energy Office. *Introduction to PAYS®* with the Pace Energy Project at Pace University (with support from the Ford Foundation)
- 2005 New York State Energy Research and Development Authority, Albany, NY; *Potential for Development of PAYS® in New York State*. Commissioned paper with Fred Zalzman and Daniel Rosenblum of the Pace Energy Project at Pace University
- 2005 Detroit Edison Collaborative, Lansing, MI; *Pay As You Save® (PAYS®)*; Presentation
- 2004 National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners Committee on Energy Resources & the Environment; NARUC Winter Committee Meetings; *PAYS® Update*; Presentations
- 2003 National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners Committee on Energy Resources & the Environment; NARUC Winter Committee Meetings; *PAYS® Update*. Presentation
- 2003 Connecticut Department of Public Utility Control, New Britain, CT; *Pay As You Save® (PAYS®)*; Presentation at technical hearing.
- 2002 National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners Committee on Energy Resources & the Environment; NARUC Winter Committee Meetings; *PAYS® Update*; Presentation.
- 2001 National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners Committee on Energy Resources & the Environment; *More Distributed Generation with Pay As You Save®*; Commissioned paper.
- 2001 U.S. Combined Heat and Power Association; National CHP Roadmap Workshop; *Pay As You Save®: A New Approach to Promoting CHP*; Presentation.
- 2000 New Hampshire Public Utilities Commission; Concord, NH; *Pay As You Save® Energy Efficiency Products*; Presentation.
- 2000 Chewonki Foundation; Wiscasset, ME; *Pay As You Save® Energy Efficiency Products*; Conference presentation.
- 1999 National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners Committee on Energy Resources & the Environment; *PAY AS YOU SAVE® ENERGY EFFICIENCY PRODUCTS -- Restructuring Energy Efficiency*; Commissioned paper.
- 1996 National Association For State Community Services Programs; *Making Enhanced Weatherization Cost Effective as Utility DSM*; Presentation
- 1995 National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners; *A Win/Win Approach to DSM*; Presentation
- 1994 Electricity Journal; *A Win/Win Approach for C&I Customers*; Volume 7, Number 9; November 1994
- 1992 National Consumer Law Center; *Designing Cost Effective DSM Programs for Low Use Customers*; Conference Presentation.
- 1989 Electric Power Research Institute; *When Electric Utilities Will Invest in Energy Efficiency*; Volume 1; EPRI CU-6367; April 1989. Refereed Conference Proceedings.
- 1988 Governor's Special Commendation For Excellence in Energy; Vermont
- 1985 Department of Energy Technology Transfer Award.
- 1983 Certified Energy Manager; Association of Energy Engineers; Cillo

SELECTED REFERENCES

Ms. Nancy Brockway; Consultant and Chair of PAYS America, Inc.; Former New Hampshire Public Utilities Commissioner; Program Design/ Settlement Facilitation; 617-645-4018

Mr. Josh Irwin; Director of Environmental Action and Former Director of New Hampshire Public Interest Research Group; Expert Witness and Program Design; (603) 229-1775

Mr. Thomas Stanton; Technical Assistant; Michigan Public Service Commission; Training, Presentation, Program Design, Participation in Regulatory Proceedings (517) 241-6086

Mr. Thomas Buckley; Burlington Electric Department; Program Design/Training; (802) 865-7339

Mr. Jerrold Oppenheim; (formerly with) Massachusetts Office of the Attorney General; Expert Witness; (978) 283-0897

Harlan Lachman

Mr. Lachman co-founded EEI in 1988. He has more than 25 years of experience in resource efficiency program design, evaluation and management as well as training and mediation skills. His energy-related work has included setting up and managing low-income, state and utility energy efficiency programs, analysis and design of residential, commercial and industrial utility DSM programs, training field staff and program operators, and providing expert witness testimony. He has been a co-author of papers, articles and presentations on energy efficiency and its impacts on utilities, participants and non-participants.

His current work includes Pay As You Save® (PAYS®) tariff design for regulators, utilities and efficiency advocates, and assisting in the management of innovative utility DSM programs.

Mr. Lachman received his Bachelor of Science degree in Psychology from Columbia College in 1972. He received his Masters Degree in English from Columbia University's Teachers College in 1974. Before founding The Energy Efficiency Institute, he was a principal of Energy Solutions Inc., the executive officer of Vermont's Residential Conservation Corporation; a regional and associate director of the University of Massachusetts' Energy Extension Service; and the Energy Director of the Bennington-Rutland Opportunity Council. Prior to his work in resource efficiency, Mr. Lachman taught English and basketball in public schools and helped manage a multi-million dollar real estate firm in New York City.

Paul A. Cillo

Mr. Cillo co-founded EEI in 1988. He has more than 25 years experience in resource efficiency program design, evaluation, and management. His energy related work has included setting up and managing state and utility-operated energy efficiency programs, energy analysis and retrofit management for commercial and industrial clients, analysis and design of residential, commercial and industrial utility DSM programs, and training field staff and program operators. He has been a co-author of numerous articles and presentations on energy efficiency and its impacts on utilities, participants and non-participants. Mr. Cillo served in the Vermont House of Representatives from

1988 – 1998 including four years on the Ways and Means Committee and four years as Majority leader. He chaired the House Special Committee on Electric Utility Restructuring in 1997.

His current work includes Pay As You Save® (PAYS®) system design for regulators, utilities and efficiency advocates. He is a member of the National Conference of State Legislatures' Advisory Council on Energy.

Mr. Cillo received his Bachelor of Arts degree in philosophy from the University of Vermont in 1975. Before founding The Energy Efficiency Institute, he was a founder of Energy Solutions Inc., and program manager of Vermont's Home Energy Audit Program. Prior to his work in energy efficiency, Mr. Cillo was employed by an electrical contracting firm.